

**T.C. BARTIN ÜNİVERSİTESİ**

**HAZIRLIK MUAFİYET VE YETERLİLİK ÖRNEK SINAVI**

**….. / …../ ……**

**A**

**10.00-12.00**

**ADI: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**SOYADI: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**ÖĞRENCİ NO: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**BÖLÜMÜ: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**SINAV SALONU: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**AÇIKLAMA**

1. Sınavın I. oturumu için verilen süre 120 dakikadır. Sınav 10.00’da başlayacak, 12.00’de bitecektir. İlk 15 dakikadan sonra sınav salonuna girmeye ve ilk 30 dakika sınavdan çıkmaya izin verilmeyecektir.
2. Bu sınav kitapçığında 80 adet çoktan seçmeli soru bulunmaktadır. Sınav kitapçığı 17 sayfadan oluşmaktadır. Sınavdan önce sayfa numaralarını ve soru sayısını kontrol ediniz, hatalı olması halinde kitapçığın değiştirilmesini talep ediniz.
3. Optik formda ve soru kitapçığında yazılması ve işaretlenmesi gereken bilgilerin doldurulması yükümlülüğü ve sorumluluğu size aittir. Soru kitapçığı üzerine adınızı, soyadınızı ve numaranızı doğru ve eksiksiz şekilde yazınız. Kitapçık türünü, öğrenci numaranızı ve cevaplarınızı optik formda ilgili alanlara kodlamayı unutmayınız.
4. I. oturum 80 adet çoktan seçmeli sorudan oluşmaktadır ve bu kısım 120 dakika sürecektir. I.Bölüm (1-40 arası sorular) B1+ seviyesinde olup her doğru cevap 0.75 ile çarpılacaktır, II.Bölüm (1-40 arası sorular) ise C1 seviyesinde olup her doğru cevap 1.25 ile çarpılacaktır.
5. Optik formu katlamayınız, kırıştırmayınız ve kirletmeyiniz. Yumuşak uçlu kalem ve silgi kullanınız.
6. Her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Yanlış cevaplar doğru cevap sayısını etkilemeyecektir. Aynı soru için birden fazla seçenek işaretlendiğinde cevabınız yanlış kabul edilecektir.
7. Sınav süresince konuşmak veya kalem, silgi vs. alışverişi yapmak yasaktır. Kurallara aykırı davranışta bulunanların sınavları geçersiz sayılacaktır.
8. **BÖLÜM**

**Choose the best response or expression to fill the blanks in the sentences below (1.-12. questions).**

Aşağıdaki cümlelerde boşluğa gelebilecek en uygun kelimeyi veya ifadeyi seçiniz (1.-12. sorular).

1. The train will be leaving in \_\_\_\_\_ 25 minutes.
2. barely
3. approximately
4. entirely
5. mainly
6. partially
7. Our English teacher is always so \_\_\_\_\_ about punctuality.
8. reluctant
9. widespread
10. arrogant
11. controversial
12. strict
13. I think Seinfeld \_\_\_\_\_ to the party. He really wants to, but he is flying to Paris tomorrow and has to pack his things.
14. should come
15. must not come
16. may not come
17. has to come
18. wouldn't come
19. Although some famous comedians starred in the movie, it wasn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ we had expected.
20. funnier
21. funny enough
22. too funny
23. as funny as
24. so funny that
25. Zülfü Livaneli’s last book is \_\_\_\_\_ entertaining \_\_\_\_\_ informative, so I definitely recommend it to you.
26. both/and
27. either/or
28. so/that
29. neither/nor
30. whether/or
31. Marta \_\_\_\_\_ from terrible back ache lately, because she \_\_\_\_\_ to work in a shop that she has to carry heavy things last month.
32. has suffered/is starting
33. was suffering/starts
34. is suffering/has started
35. suffers/was starting
36. has been suffering/started

1. As my father \_\_\_\_\_ in a house next to a highway, he barely \_\_\_\_\_ disturbed by truck noises when we stayed at the hotel.
2. used to bring up / gets
3. was brought up / will get
4. had been brought up / got
5. had brought up / was getting
6. brought up / is getting
7. I think Jessy \_\_\_\_\_ her holiday abroad if she \_\_\_\_\_ with others but she is so shy.
8. enjoyed/had been socializing
9. could have enjoyed/has socialised
10. had enjoyed/was socialising
11. enjoys/will have socialised
12. would enjoy/socialized
13. No one can change her mind if she has already decided to leave, \_\_\_\_\_?
14. hasn’t she
15. can’t they
16. has she
17. can they
18. can

**Choose the correct response or statement to fill in the blanks in the text below (13.-17. questions)**

Aşağıdaki parçada boşluklara uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz. (13.-17. sorular)

Poverty in Africa is often caused \_\_\_\_\_ (13) a lack of access to clean and safe water. There are a number of reasons \_\_\_\_\_ (14) poverty has become a widespread disease in Africa. Poverty can be the result \_\_\_\_\_ (15) political uncertainty, ethnic conflicts, climate change, and other man-made causes. But one of the greatest causes of poverty in Africa is also the most ignored: the lack of access to clean drinking water.

\_\_\_\_\_ (16) Africa has plenty of fresh water: large lakes, big rivers, broad wetlands, only 4 percent of the continent’s available fresh water is currently being used.

Nearly one billion people do not have access to clean, safe water - that’s the equivalent of 1 in 8 people on the planet! For these people, poverty is a fact of life. \_\_\_\_\_ (17) this is a solvable problem.

1. of
2. by
3. to
4. in
5. at

1. why
2. who
3. when
4. whose
5. where

1. at
2. in
3. to
4. by
5. of

1. ın spite of
2. thus
3. although
4. ınstead
5. whether

1. unfortunately
2. equally
3. readily
4. commonly
5. fortunately

**Answer the questions according to the text below (18.-26. sorular).**

Aşağıdaki soruları parçaya göre cevaplayınız (18.-26. sorular).

**Read the passage below and answer the questions (18-20) accordingly.**

NASA intends to start space travel both to the Moon and Mars soon. If humans begin to travel to other planets, we’re going to need food and that means finding a way to grow fruits and vegetables in such environments.

The agency has picked a new eatable plant to be grown aboard the International Space Station and it’s a seriously spicy selection.

NASA has selected the Española chile pepper to be its next space crop project. While such peppers are often thought to be vegetables, they’re actually fruits and this means the chile pepper will be the first fruit ever grown by NASA in space.

Picking plants to grow in space — especially when it comes to potential food options for future missions — has to be done carefully. There are many things to consider, including whether or not a plant will provide suitable nutritional benefits for astronauts, not to mention the individual necessities of each plant in terms of water and mineral usage.

1. We learn from the passage that …
2. There are crop fields in the space.
3. Actually peppers are vegetables.
4. NASA has a team of farmers to be sent to space.
5. Chile pepper will be the first fruit in space.
6. It is easy to pick a plant to be grown in space.

1. It is clear from the passage that plants must be picked according to …
2. nutritional benefits.
3. their taste.
4. individual requirements.
5. future missions.
6. food options.
7. The passage is mainly about…
8. nutritious food for astronauts.
9. future plans to grow a new plant in space.
10. space travel between the Mars and the Moon.
11. fruits vs. vegetables.
12. a day in the life of an astronaut in space.

**Read the passage below and answer the questions (21-23) accordingly.**

A new report claims most of the meat that people eat will not come from dead animals by the year 2040. Global consultancy firm AT Kearney conducted the report based on interviews with industry experts, who predict that 60% of the meat products we consume in 2040 will either be plant-based replacements or cultured alternatives. The report suggests that the transition will be the result of a growing awareness of the environmental consequences of conventional meat farming methods and the rising demand for vegan alternatives. It defines cultured meat as a type of meat that is created in labs and does not involve animal slaughter.

1. According to the passage it is predicted that …
2. meat consumption will be much less by 2040.
3. experts in meat industry support plant-based diets.
4. people consuming meat will be vegetarians.
5. 60 percent of people consume meat.
6. industry experts demand vegan alternatives.
7. It can be inferred from the passage that …
8. plant-based meat alternatives are demanded by vegans.
9. meat experts receive consultancy service from AT Kearney.
10. labs are the most suitable place to produce meat.
11. restaurants demand alternatives for meat.
12. conventional farming has environmental consequences.

1. The passage is mainly about …
2. eating habits.
3. the future of meat industry.
4. demand for vegan food.
5. environmental issues.
6. conventional farming methods.

**Read the passage below and answer the questions (24-26) accordingly.**



**Choose the correct statement to complete the sentences in the questions below (27.-29. questions).**

Aşağıdaki sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz (27.-29. questions).

1. A recent survey showed that more than eight out of ten young people would rather text their friends or family \_\_\_\_\_
2. since he does not have free wifi all the time.
3. although they do not have to pay for texting.
4. so that they can discuss about the scandal took place that day.
5. but they also enjoy communicating online.
6. than actually speak to them in person.

1. Many experts believe that listening to classical music helps people to organise their ideas more clearly \_\_\_\_\_
2. and so improves the memory.
3. but makes them feel confused.
4. so it causes sleepiness.
5. as there are many great composers.
6. besides working for long hours.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Choose the irrelevant sentence in the paragraphs below (30.-32. questions)**

Aşağıdaki paragraflarda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.(30.-32. sorular)

1. (I)Weather forecast is an important issue for many people and sectors. (II) For instance, airlines check weather condition to keep their planes in the air. (III) Farmers also wait for sunshine and rain to grow their crops. (IV) Moreover, merchants give great importance to weather because it affects shopping rates. (V) Before you go shopping outside, you should listen to a weather report.

a.I b. II c. III d. IV e. V

1. (I)Some researches show that colours have certain meanings. (II) Blue is associated with calmness and freedom. (III) In addition, many people think of red as the colour of energy and power. (IV) During sunny days, people should prefer light-coloured clothes in order not to absorb more heat. (V) Green, which is named as the colour of life, is linked with freshness and environment.

a.I b. II c. III d. IV e. V

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Complete the dialogues below with the appropriate statements (33.-36. questions)**

Aşağıdaki diyalogları uygun ifadeler ile tamamlayınız.(33.-36. sorular)

**Pete:** Would you like to go to the cinema tonight?

**Kawhi:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Pete:** You don’t sound that excited. What’s wrong?

**Kawhi:** It’s just that I don’t have a better option.

1. Yes, we might as well go to the cinema.
2. Well, It sounds fun.
3. It has been a long time since I went to the cinema. I really miss eating popcorn.
4. Fantastic. What time do we meet?
5. How about that movie starring Brad Pitt?

**Michael:** Have you seen Patrick today?

**Scotty**: \_\_\_\_\_

**Michael:** Oh, I see. That’s why he hasn’t been around, then. He is a real adventurer.

**Scotty:** You know him, he is full of life.

1. He must be at home doing nothing.
2. He was off to Miami this morning.
3. He has been working late so far.
4. He has been sick for a couple of days.
5. I haven’t heard from him lately, maybe he is busy with something.

**Choose the most accurate Turkish translation of the sentences in English in the questions below (37.-38. questions).**

Aşağıdaki sorularda verilen İnglizce cümlelere anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleleri bulunuz. (37.-38. sorular).

1. According to the latest research by supermarkets, the average British family spends just eleven minutes preparing the main evening meal.
2. Süpermarketler tarafından yapılan son araştırma ortalama bir İngiliz ailesinde akşam yemeğini hazırlamak için sadece on bir dakika harcandığını kanıtlamıştır.
3. Süpermarketlerin son araştırmasına göre ortalama bir İngiliz ailesi akşam yemeğini sadece on bir dakikada hazırlıyor.
4. Süpermarketler tarafından yapılan son araştırma ortalama bir İngiliz ailesinin akşam yemeğini hazırlamak için sadece on bir dakika harcadığını göstermiştir.
5. Süpermarketler tarafından yapılan son araştırmaya göre ortalama bir İngiliz ailesi akşam yemeğini hazırlamak için sadece on bir dakika harcıyor.
6. Ortalama bir İngiliz ailesi akşam yemeğini süpermarketlerde sadece on bir dakikada hazırlıyor.

1. A daring criminal has finally been arrested in Malaga, Spain, two years after attempting to steal three million eurosfrom a businessman.
2. Bir iş adamından üç milyon Avro çalma teşebbüsünden iki yıl sonra nihayet Malaga, İspanya’da tutuklandı.
3. Cüretkâr bir hırsız, bir iş adamından yaklaşık üç milyon Avro çaldıktan iki yıl sonra nihayet Malaga, İspanya’da tutuklandı.
4. Cüretkâr bir işadamı yaklaşık üç milyon Avro çalan hırsızı iki yıl sonra Malaga, İspanya’da yakaladı.
5. Cüretkâr bir hırsız, bir iş adamından yaklaşık üç milyon Avro çaldıktan sonra iki yıl Malaga, İspanya’da kaldı.
6. Cüretkâr bir hırsız, bir iş adamından üç milyon Avro çalma teşebbüsünden iki yıl sonra nihayet Malaga, İspanya’da tutuklandı.

**Choose the most accurate English translation of the sentences in Turkish in the questions below (39.-40. questions).**

Aşağıdaki sorularda verilen Türkçe cümlelere anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleleri bulunuz. (39.-40. sorular).

1. Hükümet yaşlı ve engellilere daha çok para vermek için özel bir fon oluşturmayı planlıyor.
2. The government is planning to develop a special fund to give more money to those who are aged and disabled.
3. The government always plans to give more money to those who are aged and disabled.
4. The government was planning to make a special fund to give more money to those who are aged and disabled.
5. The government is trying to make a special fund to give more money to those who are aged and disabled.
6. The president is planning to develop a special fund to give more money to those who are aged and disabled.

1. Tıp bilimi hastalıkları önlemek ve ortaya çıktıklarında onları kontrol altına almak için ilaçlar geliştirmiştir.
2. Medicine has the aim of preventing diseases and taking them under control by developing drugs.
3. Pharmacies developed drugs to stop diseases and took them under control when they spread.
4. To prevent the spread of diseases and to control them, medical science develops drugs.
5. In order to prevent diseases and take them under control when they occur, medical science has developed drugs.
6. When medical science aims to prevent diseases, they take them under control by developing drugs.

I BÖLÜM BİTTİ

PART I HAS ENDED

**II.BÖLÜM**

**Choose the best response or expression to fill the blanks in the sentences below (1.-12. questions).**

Aşağıdaki cümlelerde boşluğa gelebilecek en uygun kelimeyi veya ifadeyi seçiniz (1.-12. sorular).

1. David suffers from asthma and he \_\_\_\_\_ breathes during attacks.
2. darkly
3. merely
4. virtually
5. arguably
6. barely
7. His family describes Simon as a/an \_\_\_\_\_ man since he is not proud.
8. humble
9. insistent
10. superficial
11. fearsome
12. hazardous

1. In this neighbourhood, it is believed that \_\_\_\_\_ what security precautions you take, thieves can always find a way to break into houses.
2. as though
3. no matter
4. although
5. nevertheless
6. otherwise

1. Our football players \_\_\_\_\_ for almost two months by the time the new season \_\_\_\_\_ in December, 2019.
2. are training/started
3. had trained/have started
4. have been training/will start
5. will have been training/starts
6. are going to train/will have started

1. Look what it says on the wall: “The gas tank \_\_\_\_\_ before the rental car \_\_\_\_\_ to the customer, this is our company policy.”
2. was filled/has delivered
3. will have been filled/ is being delivered
4. is filled/is delivered
5. must be filled/delivers
6. has been filled/has been delivered
7. Don’t you wish you \_\_\_\_\_ that other job offer, then you \_\_\_\_\_ problems with your manager now.
8. will accept/won't be having
9. had accepted/wouldn't be having
10. have accepted/aren’t having
11. accepted/weren't having
12. are accepting/won't have

1. Marsel İlhan \_\_\_\_\_ better in the tennis tournament than I thought he \_\_\_\_\_, because he got through to the finals.
2. will play/can
3. should have played/did
4. could have played/can
5. had better play/would
6. must have played/could



**Choose the correct response or statement to fill in the blanks in the text below (13.-17. questions)**

Aşağıdaki parçada boşluklara uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz. (13.-17. sorular)

Is graffiti art or vandalism? This depends on your point of view, but in many countries, writing or painting on public or private property is considered vandalism. Many street artists have been stopped by the police and some have had to pay\_\_\_ **(13)**. Many city councils complain about the high cost of cleaning graffiti \_\_\_ **(14)** buildings, buses, and trains. In some areas, councils have tried to encourage artists not to paint randomly on walls by allowing them to work in chosen areas. Taiwan is one such place and there are ‘graffiti zones’\_\_\_ **(15)** artists are free to paint and write on walls. In São Paulo in Brazil, the city council has even allowed some graffiti artists to paint on the city’s subway trains. And what does the art world think of graffiti and street art? Recently, there\_\_\_ **(16)** a growing recognition of its value as an art form. There have been major exhibitions of street art in galleries in Paris, London, and Los Angeles. The American artist Elura Emerald organised a street art exhibition at a New York gallery in 2008. She defended street artists, saying “artists who paint on the street are just \_\_\_ **(17)** themselves, not hurting anyone. They should be respected and celebrated”.

1. fine
2. tax
3. charge
4. bill
5. cheque

1. over
2. down
3. out
4. off
5. in

1. which
2. when
3. where
4. whose
5. who

1. is
2. was
3. will be
4. has been
5. is being
6. withdrawing
7. expressing
8. insulting
9. disturbing
10. uniting

**Answer the questions according to the text below (18.-26. sorular).**

Aşağıdaki soruları parçaya göre cevaplayınız (18.-26. sorular).

**Read the passage below and answer the questions (18-20) accordingly.**

Calorie restriction is typically associated with weight loss. But the results of a research suggest that a lower-calorie diet may bring other health benefits, even for people who are not trying to lose weight. [A study](https://www.thelancet.com/journals/landia/article/PIIS2213-8587(19)30151-2/fulltext) indicates that cutting just 300 calories a day, while maintaining a healthy diet, can have significant effects on health. Researchers selected 218 healthy, non-obese adults aged 21-50 for this study. 150 of the participants were in the diet group and 68 were in the control group. The diet group went on a controlled diet and reduced their normal calorie intake by 25% for a month. After the first month of the study, the diet group changed their calorie reduction to 12% rather than 25% and maintained it over two years. On the other hand, the control group continued their normal diets. The results were interesting. Participants in the diet group lost about 10% of their body weight on average. More importantly, the researchers found significant improvements in cholesterol, blood pressure, and blood sugar levels of this group. Calorie restriction also has the potential to reduce the risk of developing chronic diseases like diabetes and heart disease in the future. On the other hand, the control group didn’t see any of these benefits.

1. It is understood from the passage that
2. The diet group maintained the same rate of calorie reduction during the study.
3. The diet group changed their eating habits for more than two years.
4. Most of the participants were in the control group.
5. Both groups were supported to maintain a healthy, controlled diet.
6. The control group reduced only the 12% of their usual calorie intake instead of 25%.

1. What can be concluded from the results of the study in the passage?
2. Maintaining the same diet may bring significant improvements in overall health.
3. The more a person reduces calorie intake, the healthier he or she may become.
4. Calorie counting is the most important measure of health.
5. For most people, it’s quite easy to cut calories per day without a radical change.
6. Calorie restriction may bring health benefits beyond weight loss.

1. The passage is mainly about...
2. the benefits of extreme calorie restriction.
3. mental health and lifestyle benefits of calorie counting.
4. the difficulty of assessing a diet based on numbers alone.
5. links between calorie restriction and mood.
6. reducing calorie intake to improve overall health.

**Read the passage below and answer the questions (21-23) accordingly.**

For years, researchers have tried to find the reasons behind a long and healthy life. The answer is probably a mix of good genes, diet, and exercise, but studies suggest that [finding meaning in life](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/j.1758-0854.2010.01035.x) is also a key factor. The findings show that having a sense of purpose can help a person to build a happy and active life. In Japan, the secret to a longer, happier, and more successful life can be summarized in one word: Ikigai. The ikigai lifestyle is especially practiced in Okinawa in Japan and it is among the places where people live the longest in the world. In Japanese, *iki* means “to live” and *gai* means “reason” — in other words, your reason to live. İkigai dates back to the Heian period (A.D. 794 to 1185), but it has gained attention from millions around the world in the past years. There’s no single way to find your ikigai, but you can start by asking a few simple questions: What makes you happy? What are you good at? What (and who) do you value? What motivates you to get up in the morning? Ken Mogi, a Japanese neuroscientist, suggests some tips to let your ikigai grow: start with small steps, learn more about yourself, maintain your life in harmony with your environment, try to find joy in small things and, finally, focus on the here and now. Finding your ikigai will take time, but it is certainly worth that.

1. According to the passage, which one of the following is true about Ikigai?
2. It can simply be defined as a reason for living.
3. It is the single most powerful factor to one’s health and liveliness.
4. Without it, people experience continuing physical health problems.
5. It is about having healthy genes, great diets and lifestyle activities.
6. It was found as a result of long scientific research for long life.
7. According to the passage, to find your ikigai you should...
8. have a clear goal in mind.
9. do the compulsory tasks in daily life.
10. go into a deep and long search of yourself.
11. feel attracted by something.
12. stay curious and ask questions to learn more.

1. What can be the best title for the passage?
2. the steps to discover yourself
3. golden rules to find happiness
4. the Japanese secret to a long and happy life
5. the Japanese way of keeping healthy
6. finding your way to succeed in life

**Read the passage below and answer the questions (24-26) accordingly.**



**Choose the correct statement to complete the sentences in the questions below (27.-29. questions).**

Aşağıdaki sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz (27.-29. questions).

1. There is little scientific data confirming that a particular diet can benefit people with psoriasis \_\_\_\_\_
2. since topical and oral medications help to slow down the growth of skin cells, relieve irritation, and reduce inflammation.
3. pharmacological treatment often aims to reduce skin cell production, in order to minimize flares, or the periodic worsening of symptoms.
4. but many of those with the condition claim that changing their diet brought beneficial effects.
5. moreover, psoriasis, a skin disorder characterized by dry, itchy, and scaly skin.
6. although, in combination with medicine, exercise may be an effective player in the fight against psoriasis.

1. Symptoms of depressed mood can be mild, moderate, or severe \_\_\_\_\_
2. as some prescription medications can cause or worsen depressed mood including drugs used to control high blood pressure and many others.
3. for psychotic symptoms to go away when severe depressed mood improves with treatment.
4. whether your problem is depression, bipolar disorder or another mental health problem before starting any new treatment.
5. depending on how much distress they cause and to what extent they interfere with your ability to function at work, in school, or in a relationship.
6. still over half of all patients who use conventional antidepressants are not treated by psychiatrists and have never been formally diagnosed with depression.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Choose the irrelevant sentence in the paragraphs below (30.-32. questions)**

Aşağıdaki paragraflarda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.(30.-32. sorular)

1. In ancient times, wealth was measured and exchanged tangibly, in things that could be touched: food, tools, and precious metals and stones. (II) Then, the barter system was replaced by coins, which still had real value since they were pieces of rare metal. (III) The most popular cryptocurrency is Bitcoin, which is a new and decentralized digital currency without a central bank or a single administrator. (IV) Coins were followed by flat money, paper notes that have value only because everyone agrees to accept them. (V) Today, electronic monetary systems are gradually being introduced that will transfer money into even less touchable forms.

a.I b. II c. III d. IV e. V

1. Born in 1893 and died in 1972, J.R.R. Tolkien was one of the most famous authors in England and named as the father of fantastic literature. (II) He wrote many significant pieces of art which are popular in today’s literary and cinematic sphere. (III) For instance, two of them are *the Lord of the Rings* and *the Hobbit.* (IV) The film *Tolkien* will come out this year and it explores the formative years of the author’s life. (V) These books are still outsold and their film version have received many awards.

a.I b. II c. III d. IV e. V



**Complete the dialogues below with the appropriate statements (33.-36. questions)**

Aşağıdaki diyalogları uygun ifadeler ile tamamlayınız.(33.-36. sorular)

**Giovanni :** When I was in England, I had hard times understanding the locals.

**Ahmet:** Why was that?

**Giovanni:** They were talking like “Howdy partner? Watcha gonna do?”

**Ahmet:** Haha, I know. \_\_\_\_\_

**Giovanni:** I don’t know what it is called, but the people sound cool.

1. For non-natives they are like torture.
2. You mean “colloquial language”.
3. People use these idioms a lot.
4. I like these metaphors.
5. They really like to use proverbs.

**Monica:** Do you remember Matthew from College?.

**Carla:** Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

**Monica:** I know. I saw him today and he seemed quite the opposite though. He was very polite.

**Carla:** Why not? People can change.

1. How could I forget? He was like a hero to me.
2. He used to get on my nerves a lot.
3. He promised me that we would get in touch after college.
4. He was the one with the long beard, right?
5. Merely. We didn’t use to talk a lot.

**Choose the most accurate Turkish translation of the sentences in English in the questions below (37. and 38. questions).**

Aşağıdaki sorularda verilen İnglizce cümlelere anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleleri bulunuz. (37. ve 38. sorular).

1. Area 51 has been shrouded in mystery for decades, so it only makes sense that the rumoured alien secrets held within the remote desert site would get a reboot in the social media age.
2. 51. Bölge on yıllardır gizemle örtülmüştü fakat uzak çöl bölgesinde süregelen söylentilere konu olan uzaylı sırları sosyal medya çağında yeniden başlayacak.
3. 51. Bölge on yıllardır gizemleri örtmektedir bu yüzden uzak çöl bölgesinde uzaylı sırlarına dair söylentiler sosyal medya çağında da devam etmektedir.
4. 51. Bölge on yıllardır gizemle örtülmüştü, bu yüzden uzak çöl bölgesinde süregelen söylentilere konu olan uzaylı sırlarının sosyal medya çağında yeniden başlayacağı mantıklı geliyor.
5. Uzak çöl bölgesinde uzaylı sırlarına dair söylentiler on yıllardır 51. Bölge’yi örtmektedir bu yüzden uzak çöl bölgesindeki söylentiler sosyal medya çağında yeniden başlayacak.
6. 51. Bölge on yıllardır gizemleri örtmektedir, bununla birlikte, uzak çöl bölgesindeki söylentiler sosyal medyanın yaygınlaşmasıyla yeniden gündeme gelecektir.

1. It is now well-known that all that annoying endless buffering happens because of your internet service provider which is doing that on purpose.
2. Bütün bu sonu gelmeyen, sinir bozucu tamponlama internet servis sağlayıcınız tarafından yapılıyor.
3. İnternet servis sağlayıcınız sonu gelmeyen, sinir bozucu tamponlamaları kasıtlı olarak yapmıştı.
4. Sonu gelmeyen tamponlamalar herkesin sinirini bozmaktadır ve internet servis sağlayıcınız bunu kasıtlı olarak yapıyor.
5. Bütün bu sinir bozucu sonsuz tamponlamanın, bunu bilerek yapan internet servis sağlayıcınız nedeniyle gerçekleştiği artık bilinmektedir.
6. Bütün bu sonu gelmeyen, sinir bozucu tamponlamanın nedenini öğrenmek isterseniz internet servis sağlayıcınızla iletişime geçin.

**Choose the most accurate English translation of the sentences in Turkish in the questions below (39. and 40. questions).**

Aşağıdaki sorularda verilen Türkçe cümlelere anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleleri bulunuz. (39. ve 40. sorular).

1. Dünyanın en büyük deniz müzesi olan Bodrum Deniz Müzesi'nde bulunan deniz kabuklarının içerisinde 460 milyon yıllık deniz kabuğu fosili bulundu.
2. Shell fossil was found in the shells on display at the 460-million-year-old Bodrum Maritime Museum, the largest museum in the world.
3. The 460-million-year-old Bodrum Maritime Museum is the largest museum in the world and displays shell fossils within shells.
4. The largest museum in the world, Bodrum Maritime Museum, displays 460-million-year-old shell fossil which was found in seashells.
5. The 460-million-year-old shell fossil was displayed at the largest maritime museum in the world, the Bodrum Maritime Museum.
6. The 460-million-year-old shell fossil was found in the shells on display at the Bodrum Maritime Museum, the largest maritime museum in the world.

1. Bugün kahraman saydığımız pek çok insan aslında doğru zamanda doğru yerde bulunan sıradan insanlardı.
2. We actually regard some of the ordinary people of the past as the heroes because of the contributions they made.
3. Many people we consider heroes today were, in fact, ordinary people who happened to be in the right place at the right time.
4. Being in the right place at the right time helps even the ordinary people become heroes.
5. Most of the people considered to be heroes were, as a matter of fact, very ordinary ones that were in the right place at the right time.
6. Some people of the past were the ones that managed to do the great things as they were in the right place at the right time.

**YANITLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.**

CHECK YOUR ANSWER